

Supplementary Table 1. Diagnosis and procedure codes used for data extraction

Comorbidities	Code
Diagnosis code	ICD-10
Diabetes	E10–E14
Diabetes (drug)	A10B (ATC)
Hypertension	I10–I15
Chronic kidney disease	N18 eGFR of <60 mL/min/1.73 m ² from 12-month to 3-month prior to hospital admission and 3-month to hospital admission
Ischemic heart disease	I20–I25
Liver cirrhosis	K74, K70
Stroke	I60–I64
Lung disease	J44, J45
Cancer	C-code
Code for co-pay relief program	
End-stage kidney disease	V001, V003
Procedure code	
Dialysis	AK00001, IG2026, IG2023