| Characteristic                            | HD group                          |         | PD group                          |         |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|
|   | Adjusted OR <sup>b</sup> (95% CI) | p-value | Adjusted OR <sup>b</sup> (95% CI) | p-value |
| Age                                       | 1.04 (1.03-1.05)                  | <0.001  | 1.03 (1.02-1.04)                  | <0.001  |
| Male <sup>a</sup>                         | 1                                 |         | 1                                 |         |
| Female                                    | 0.91 (0.72-1.16)                  | 0.40    | 0.78 (0.60-1.03)                  | 0.08    |
| Diabetes                                  | 1.00 (0.76-1.31)                  | 0.90    | 1.68 (1.22-2.33)                  | 0.02    |
| Cardiovascular disease                    | 1.75 (1.37-2.23)                  | <0.001  | 1.08 (0.82-1.43)                  | 0.60    |
| Cerebrovascular disease                   | 1.14 (0.82-1.57)                  | 0.40    | 1.17 (0.81-1.67)                  | 0.40    |
| Malignancy                                | 1.04 (0.59-1.75)                  | 0.90    | 0.67 (0.25-1.52)                  | 0.40    |
| Hypertension                              | 1.16 (0.63-2.30)                  | 0.60    | 0.41 (0.18-1.03)                  | 0.40    |
| Airway disease                            | 0.76 (0.50-1.13)                  | 0.20    | 0.79 (0.49-1.23)                  | 0.30    |
| Liver disease                             | 0.81 (0.59-1.11)                  | 0.20    | 1.21 (0.83-1.73)                  | 0.30    |
| Psychiatric problem                       | 1.51 (0.98-2.27)                  | 0.05    | 0.73 (0.39-1.31)                  | 0.30    |
| Number of vaccination doses               |                                   |         |                                   |         |
| No vaccination                            | 1                                 |         | 1                                 |         |
| Single dose <sup>a</sup>                  | 0.88 (0.68-1.13)                  | 0.30    | 0.46 (0.31-0.66)                  | <0.001  |
| Double dose                               | 0.32 (0.21-0.49)                  | <0.001  | 0.24 (0.12-0.42)                  | <0.001  |
| At least three doses                      | 0.58 (0.03-3.48)                  | 0.60    | NA                                | NA      |
| Type of vaccine without mRNA <sup>a</sup> | 1                                 |         | 1                                 |         |
| With mRNA                                 | 1.23 (0.39-5.46)                  | 0.80    | 1.45 (0.41-9.29)                  | 0.60    |

## Supplementary Table 1. Factors associated with death in PD and HD patients with COVID-19 infection

Cl, confidence interval; COVID 19, coronavirus disease 2019; HD, hemodialysis; mRNA, messenger RNA; NA, not available; OR, odds ratio; PD, peritoneal dialysis.

<sup>a</sup>Reference to calculate ORs. <sup>b</sup>Adjusted for age, sex, diabetes, cardiovascular disease, cerebrovascular disease, malignancy, hypertension, airway disease, liver disease, psychiatric problems, the number of doses in vaccination, and types of vaccine.