

**Supplementary Table 2. Associations between smoking and albuminuria**

Urine cotinine/ creatinine ratio	Risk of albuminuria					
	Model 1 <sup>a</sup>		Model 2 <sup>b</sup>		Model 3 <sup>c</sup>	
	RR (95% CI)	p-value	RR (95% CI)	p-value	RR (95% CI)	p-value
1st	Reference		Reference		Reference	
2nd	1.05 (0.83–1.34)	0.67	0.98 (0.77–1.25)	0.88	0.99 (0.69–1.16)	0.4
3rd	1.06 (0.84–1.35)	0.63	1.30 (1.01–1.67)	0.04	1.01 (0.77–1.33)	0.94

CI, confidence interval; RR, relative risk.

<sup>a</sup>Unadjusted. <sup>b</sup>Adjusted by age and sex. <sup>c</sup>Adjusted by age, sex, hypertension, diabetes mellitus, hemoglobin, white blood cell, platelet, aspartate transaminase, alanine aminotransferase, blood urea nitrogen, and estimated glomerular filtration rate.