

Supplementary Table 1. Causes of patient death

Cause of death	Data
Total	121 (100)
Cardiovascular	13 (10.7)
Infection	58 (47.9)
Malignancy	9 (7.4)
Sudden cardiac death	5 (4.1)
Liver disease	2 (1.7)
Accident	3 (2.5)
Suicide	1 (0.8)
Others	13 (10.7)
Unknowns	17 (14.1)

Values are presented as number (%).

Mean follow-up duration, 3.8 years. Others included hypovolemic shock due to massive bleeding, hyperkalemia, intestinal obstruction, and multiorgan failure.