

**Supplementary Table 1.** Age-adjusted normal reference values for eGFR and SCr used in estimating SCr-eGFR and SCr-ref, respectively

Age (mo)	GFR reference (mL/min/1.73 m <sup>2</sup> )	Age (mo)	SCr (mg/dL)
1-2	40	<1	0.8
2-3	60	1-11	0.3
3-9	75	12-23	0.4
9-12	85	24-59	0.6
12-18	90	60-143	0.7
18-24	95	144-216	1
≥24	100	≥216	1.2

eGFR, estimated GFR; GFR, glomerular filtration rate; SCr, serum creatinine; SCr-ref, normal reference SCr values adopted from the pediatric Sequential Organ Dysfunction Assessment score.