

Supplementary Table 1. Pathologic finding on kidney biopsy according to age groups

| Characteristic | Total ^a (n = 33) | Younger group (n = 17) | Elderly group (n = 16) | p-value |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|
| No. of glomeruli at biopsy | 17.0 (11.3–24.8) | 17.0 (11.0–24.0) | 17.0 (13.0–25.0) | 0.37 |
| % Global sclerosis | 32.0 (12.0–55.0) | 32.5 (6.8–60.0) | 23.0 (14.0–44.0) | 0.83 |
| % Crescent | 27.5 (17.3–48.5) | 21.0 (14.5–43.5) | 31.0 (18.0–50.0) | 0.31 |
| Necrosis | 8/24 (33.3) | 4/13 (30.8) | 4/11 (36.5) | 0.77 |
| Tubular atrophy | 31/32 (96.9) | 17/17 (100) | 14/15 (93.3) | 0.28 |
| Normal | 1/32 (6.7) | 0/17 (0) | 1/15 (6.7) | 0.27 |
| Mild | 5/32 (15.6) | 3/17 (17.6) | 2/15 (13.3) | |
| Moderate | 11/32 (34.4) | 8/17 (47.1) | 3/15 (20.0) | |
| Severe | 15/32 (46.9) | 6/17 (35.3) | 9/15 (60.0) | |
| Interstitial inflammation | 32/32 (100) | 17/17 (100) | 15/15 (100) | |
| Normal ^b | 0/21 (0) | 0/12 (0) | 0/9 (0) | 0.29 |
| Mild | 6/21 (28.6) | 4/12 (33.3) | 2/9 (22.2) | |
| Moderate | 5/21 (23.8) | 4/12 (33.3) | 1/9 (11.1) | |
| Severe | 10/21 (47.6) | 4/12 (33.3) | 6/9 (66.7) | |
| Interstitial fibrosis | 23/32 (71.9) | 13/17 (76.5) | 10/15 (66.7) | 0.54 |
| Normal | 9/24 (37.5) | 4/14 (28.6) | 5/10 (50.0) | 0.72 |
| Mild | 5/24 (20.8) | 3/14 (21.4) | 2/10 (20.0) | |
| Moderate | 4/24 (16.7) | 3/14 (21.4) | 1/10 (10.0) | |
| Severe | 6/24 (25.0) | 4/14 (28.6) | 2/10 (20.0) | |
| Vascular abnormality | 18/33 (54.5) | 9/17 (52.9) | 9/15 (60.0) | 0.69 |

Data are expressed as median (interquartile range) or number (%). Younger group, aged <65 years; elderly group, aged ≥65 years.

^aOnly 33 patients underwent kidney biopsies, ^bInformation regarding interstitial inflammation and interstitial fibrosis severity were available in only 21 and 24 patients, respectively.